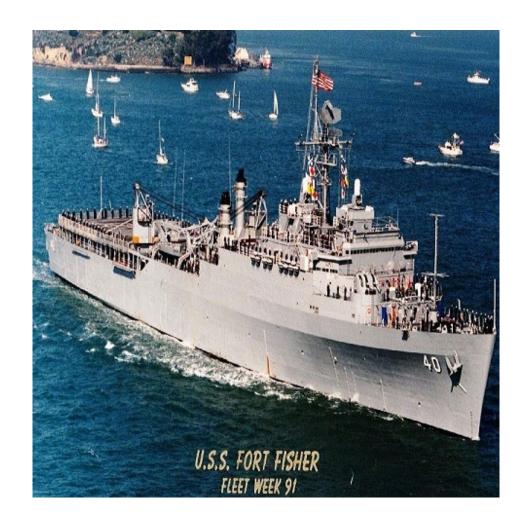


Veteran Small Business Certification Program (VetCert)

John Perkins
Director Veterans Small Business Certification
Program
sba.gov/vetcert
veterans.certify.sba.gov

But First A Sea Story





From the Administrator

- Goal: Increase the VOSB and SDVOSB industrial base
- Objectives:
 - Simplify the preparation and submission of certification documentation and data
 - Streamline the certification review process without compromising due diligence
 - Shift resources and funding from certification activities to training and growth activities
- The program is a top priority for SBA Administrator Isabella Casillas Guzman to ensure that veteran and service-disabled veteran business owners receive their certification and have access to the federal marketplace.

VOSB = Veteran-Owned Small Business SDVOSB = Service-Disabled Veteran-Owned Small Business



Veteran Small Business Certification Program

- The National Defense Authorization Act of 2021 officially requires VA's CVE responsibilities to be transferred to the SBA as of **Jan 1, 2023**, and for the SBA to establish a government-wide certification program.
- The SBA program name for certifying VOSBs and SDVOSBs is the Veteran Small Business Certification Program, or VetCert.
- The final rule for the program was published on November 29, 2022, in the <u>Federal Register</u>.
- The program launched to the public and began accepting new applications on January 9, 2023.
 - Veterans.certify.sba.gov



Policy Highlights – Key Changes

- Certification SDVOSBs need to be certified by the SBA to receive sole-source or set aside contracts from any federal agency
 - SDVOSB government-wide goal is still 3%
 - Agencies can still rely on self-certification for goaling purposes
- **VA Acquisition** VOSBs continue to need to be certified for sole-source and set aside contracts from the VA under its Vets First Authority
 - Other federal agencies do not have a mandate or authority to award contracts to VOSBs
- VetCert System: The SBA has both the certification system (for small businesses to apply/reapply) and the search tool (for the public & acquisition professionals)
 - SAM.gov will not accurately reflect SDVOSB/VOSB certification status
- **Joint ventures** do not require certification although the managing partner must be SBA certified and the joint venture must request designation.
- **Reciprocal** The SBA VetCert program provides reciprocal certification for businesses with remaining eligibility in the WOSB and 8a programs.



Policy Highlights – Key Changes (cont.)

- One Year Extension Companies that were verified by the VA Center for Verification and Evaluation (VA CVE) prior to January 1, 2023, have automatically received a 1-year extension to their program term (4 years vs. 3 years)
- One Year Grace Period Companies may self-certify through 2023, but must also submit an application to SBA for a final determination
- Certification will not be for a specific NAICS code SBA's certification process determines that a business is currently small in at least one NAICS code listed in the firm's SAM.gov profile. To avoid restricting a certified VOSB/SDVOSB's ability to expand its operations into new industries, a firm must only qualify under the size standard corresponding to the NAICS code assigned to a specific contract.
- **Final Rule** takes steps to harmonize & simplify definitions of ownership, control, day to day operations, and standard hours across certification programs
- OHA handles appeals & protests
- Surplus Property Program is still open to VOSB & SDVOSB businesses
- Goaling Credit For now, agencies will continue to receive SDVOSB goaling credit for awards made to self-certified SDVOSB on non-SDVOSB set aside or sole source contracts. The SBA intends to reevaluate self-certification for goaling purposes once this program is launched.



Benefits of SBA Certification

- The SBA provides small businesses the opportunity to access resources such as training, business counseling, access to capital, and more.
- Most resources such as counseling, training, classes, financial readiness assessments, etc., are offered at little to no cost to all small businesses.
- Certification allows firms the opportunity to compete in the federal marketplace and for sole-source and set-aside contracts. Self-certified firms do not qualify for VA contracting opportunities.
- Access to up to 22 Billion dollars of set aside business opportunities as measured in FY 2022 awarded Federal wide contracts.



Eligibility

To apply for certification as a VOSB or SDVOSB, a firm must meet the following requirements:

- Owners identified by Veteran Affairs as a veteran and or service-disabled veteran
- Be considered a small business as defined by the size standard corresponding to any NAICS code listed in the business's SAM profile (SAM registration required).
- No less than 51 percent of the business owned and controlled by one or more veterans.
- For certification as a SDVOSB, no less than 51
 percent owned and controlled by one or more
 service-disabled veterans. For those veterans
 who are permanently and totally disabled and
 unable to manage the daily business
 operations, the spouse or permanent
 caregiver qualifies.





Veteran Qualifying Status: The Law.

• Veteran Status means Active Duty as defined by the Veteran Affairs- Veteran Benefits Administration (VA VBA). Law states:

38 U.S.C. § 101(21) provides:

The term "active duty" means—

- (A) full-time duty in the Armed Forces, other than active duty for training;
- **(B)** full-time duty (other than for training purposes) as a commissioned officer of the Regular or Reserve Corps of the Public Health Service (i) on or after July 29, 1945, or (ii) before that date under circumstances affording entitlement to "full military benefits" or (iii) at any time, for the purposes of chapter 13 of this title;
- Means Military time that has only training and or Guard and Reserve component time without Active duty time does not qualify for this program.



Transfer of VA Verified Businesses to SBA

- The transfer of VA verification to the SBA requires nothing from the business owner.
- The SBA is accepting all businesses verified by the VA as SBA-certified.
- All documents and data were transferred via data transfer so that those documents reside in the new SBA system.
- Business owners should verify that the email address used to register a VetCert account is the <u>same</u> email address used in their prior CVE verification. If it is different, contact VetCert Customer Service, 1-800-862-8088.



Does the Transfer Affect VA's "Veterans First" Authority?

- There is no effect on VA's Veterans First contracting authority. VA will continue to implement this policy utilizing the SBA's certification program and database for verification purposes as of January 1, 2023.
- There is no government-wide VOSB program, but the VA will retain its unique authority to award set asides and sole source VA contracts to VOSBs.
- VA's database of verified firms will also transfer to the SBA, who will own and maintain the database. VA contracting officers will use the SBA's database to confirm a firm's eligibility when awarding VA SDVOSB or VOSB set aside and sole source contracts.
- For all other agencies, SDVOSBs will need to be certified by the SBA to be eligible for set aside and sole source awards.



How Does a Business Prepare for Application?

Step 1: Determine eligibility.



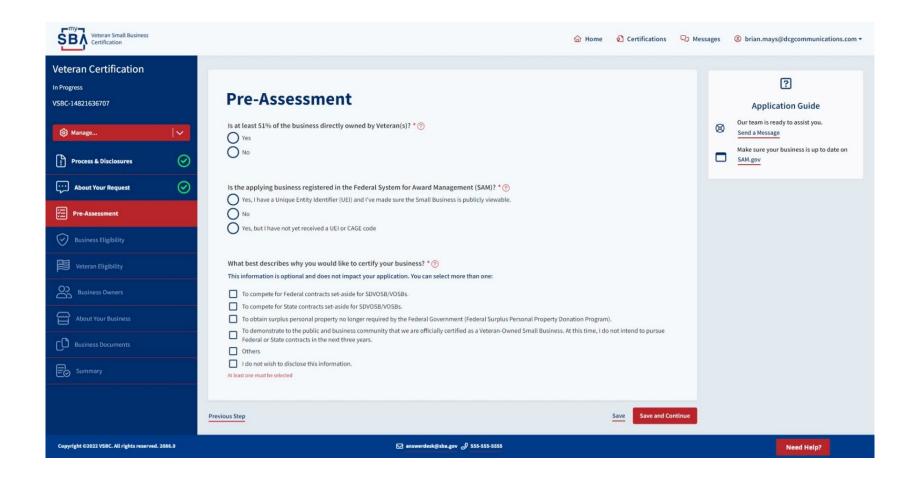
- The business owner must be a veteran or a service-disabled veteran as established in Title 38 CFR Part 74 or 13 CFR Part 128.
- Be considered a small business as defined by the size standard corresponding to at least one NAICS code listed in the business's SAM.gov profile.
- No less than 51 percent of the business must be owned and controlled by one or more veterans.
- For certification as a SDVOSB, no less than 51 percent of the business must be owned and controlled by one or more veterans rated as service-disabled by VA.
- For those veterans who are permanently and totally disabled and unable to manage the
 daily business operations of their business, their business may still qualify for
 certification as an SDVOSB if their spouse or appointed permanent caregiver is assisting
 in that management.

Step 2: Ensure registration in SAM.gov. The business MUST be registered in SAM.gov to move forward.

Step 3: Gather required documentation before beginning the application. A <u>fact sheet</u> listing required documentation is available at <u>sba.gov/vetcert</u>.



Pre-Assessment Questionaire





Documents by Business Type

- Sole Proprietorship
 - One of:
 - IRS SS4 TIN issuance letter with correct name and EIN
 - Fictitious Name Certificate or Certificate of Trade Name
 - Copy of most recent Schedule C
- Partnership
 - Partnership Agreement, including all amendments
 - Documents filed with state of formation establishing partnership with proof of filing creation
 - Minutes demonstrating or establishing the current operating practices.
 When signed and dated, these legally serve as evidence of important actions such as:
 - Election or appointments of officers
 - Adoption/implementation of bylaws or operating agreements
 - Business decisions
 - Voting



Documents by Business Type

• LLC

- Copy of filed Articles of Organization, or equivalent, including all amendments
- Copy of Certificate, or equivalent, showing filing
- Operating Agreement, including all amendments
- Minutes demonstrating or establishing the current operating practices. When signed and dated, these legally serve as evidence of important actions such as:
 - Election or appointments of officers
 - Adoption/implementation of bylaws or operating agreements
 - Business decisions
 - Voting

Corporation

- Copy of filed Articles of Incorporation, or equivalent, including all amendments
- By-laws: All corporate by-laws and all amendments, signed and dated as of their effective date
- Certificate, or equivalent, showing corporation's creation
- Shareholders Agreements, including all amendments
- Minutes demonstrating or establishing the current operating practices. When signed and dated, these legally serve as evidence of important actions such as:
 - Election or appointments of officers
 - Adoption/implementation of bylaws or operating agreements
 - Business decisions
 - Voting
- Copy of the most recent Stock Ledger adopted in the minutes or by resolution.



Non-Veteran Control Elements that Lead to Potential Non-Compliance

- A non-qualifying-Veteran may not:
 - Exercise actual control or have the power to control the business
 - Have a business relationship with the qualifying Veteran that causes undue influence or limits the Veteran's ability to independently run the business
 - Control the business through loan arrangements
 - Provide critical financial support or a critical license that allows the non-qualifying-Veteran to influence business decisions
- The following scenarios require the Veteran to provide additional explanation and may lead to a finding of non-Veteran control:
 - Non-Veteran is a former or current employer of the qualifying Veteran
 - Non-Veteran receives higher compensation that the qualifying Veteran
- Examples of red flags for the above:
 - Shared resources (equipment, personnel, etc.)
 - Co-location
 - Non-Veteran provides bonding or critical license
 - Non-Veteran has all of the industry-related experience, education, and expertise
 - Evidence of exclusive "pass-through" arrangements beyond allowable standards
- Note: VetCert certifies regulatory compliance; we do not investigate fraud
- VA cemetery contract example....



SBA Certification Process Flow

Application Submission

Intake

Assessment

Decision

- Veteran creates application and uploads required business documents
- Owners upload required personal documents and sign VA Form 0877
- Intake Analyst validates basic eligibility requirements
- Intake Analyst
 requests sent to
 Veterans any
 documents that
 need to be sent
 prior to application
 phase
- Level One Analyst
 Confirms receipt of all required documents;
 requests clarifying information as needed
- reviews entire application to assess regulatory compliance
- Level 2 Analyst reviews complex case fact patterns
- initiates deficiency process as needed
- All Analysts submit recommendation to approve, deny, or remove application

- Federal Reviewer reviews' final case documents.
- Federal Reviewer
 makes final
 recommendation to
 approve or deny the
 application. Reviews
 and signs the final
 determination letter

- ✓ Less documentation required then previous process
- ✓ New software easy to navigate
- ✓ Allows for reciprocal qualification with other SBA qualifying set aside programs.

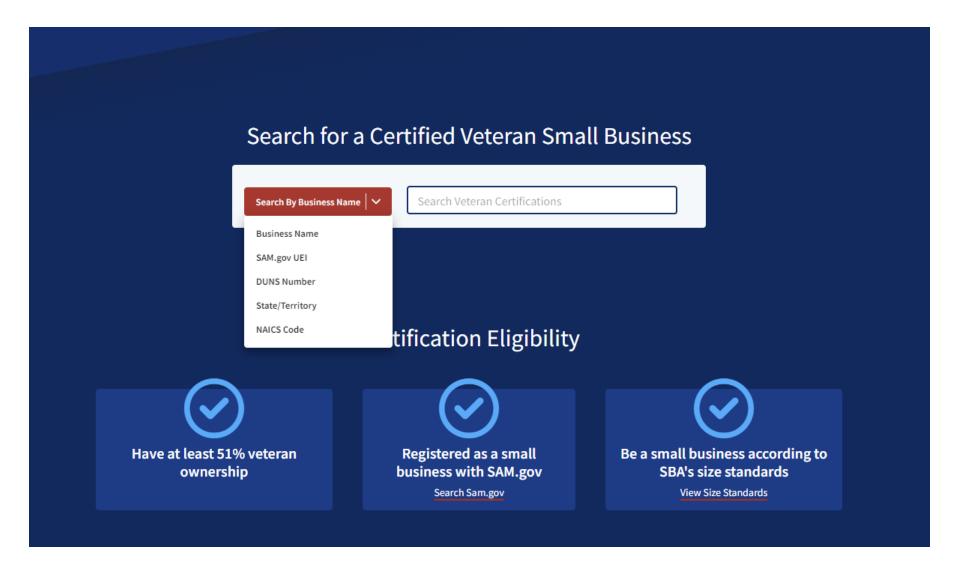
SBA's Veteran Small Business Certification Program

Landing Page to Login or Register a New Account

Veterans.certify.sba.gov









For More Information

- Visit SBA's website: www.sba.gov/vetcert
- Email <u>vetcert@sba.gov</u>
- Contact the dedicated toll-free call center: 800-862-8088
 - Monday -Friday, 8 a.m. 6 p.m. ET
 - Excludes federal holidays
- Visit the <u>Frequently Asked Questions</u> on the VetCert platform
 - Veterans.certify.sba.gov

